

Firearms Commerce

in the

United States

Annual Statistical Update

2019

**United States Department of Justice
Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco, Firearms
and Explosives**



Exhibit 1. Firearms Manufactured (1986-2017)

Calendar Year	Pistols	Revolvers	Rifles	Shotguns	Misc. Firearms ¹	Total Firearms
1986	662,973	761,414	970,507	641,482	4,558	3,040,934
1987	964,561	722,512	1,007,661	857,949	6,980	3,559,663
1988	1,101,011	754,744	1,144,707	928,070	35,345	3,963,877
1989	1,404,753	628,573	1,407,400	935,541	42,126	4,418,393
1990	1,371,427	470,495	1,211,664	848,948	57,434	3,959,968
1991	1,378,252	456,966	883,482	828,426	15,980	3,563,106
1992	1,669,537	469,413	1,001,833	1,018,204	16,849	4,175,836
1993	2,093,362	562,292	1,173,694	1,144,940	81,349	5,055,637
1994	2,004,298	586,450	1,316,607	1,254,926	10,936	5,173,217
1995	1,195,284	527,664	1,411,120	1,173,645	8,629	4,316,342
1996	987,528	498,944	1,424,315	925,732	17,920	3,854,439
1997	1,036,077	370,428	1,251,341	915,978	19,680	3,593,504
1998	960,365	324,390	1,535,690	868,639	24,506	3,713,590
1999	995,446	335,784	1,569,685	1,106,995	39,837	4,047,747
2000	962,901	318,960	1,583,042	898,442	30,196	3,793,541
2001	626,836	320,143	1,284,554	679,813	21,309	2,932,655
2002	741,514	347,070	1,515,286	741,325	21,700	3,366,895
2003	811,660	309,364	1,430,324	726,078	30,978	3,308,404
2004	728,511	294,099	1,325,138	731,769	19,508	3,099,025
2005	803,425	274,205	1,431,372	709,313	23,179	3,241,494
2006	1,021,260	385,069	1,496,505	714,618	35,872	3,653,324
2007	1,219,664	391,334	1,610,923	645,231	55,461	3,922,613
2008	1,609,381	431,753	1,734,536	630,710	92,564	4,498,944
2009	1,868,258	547,195	2,248,851	752,699	138,815	5,555,818
2010	2,258,450	558,927	1,830,556	743,378	67,929	5,459,240
2011	2,598,133	572,857	2,318,088	862,401	190,407	6,541,886
2012	3,487,883	667,357	3,168,206	949,010	306,154	8,578,610
2013	4,441,726	725,282	3,979,570	1,203,072	495,142	10,844,792
2014	3,633,454	744,047	3,379,549	935,411	358,165	9,050,626
2015	3,557,199	885,259	3,691,799	777,273	447,131	9,358,661
2016	4,720,075	856,291	4,239,335	848,617	833,123	11,497,441
2017	3,691,010	720,917	2,504,092	653,139	758,634	8,327,792

Source: ATF's Annual Firearms Manufacturing and Exportation Report (AFMER).

¹Miscellaneous firearms are any firearms not specifically categorized in any of the firearms categories defined on the ATF Form 5300.11 Annual Firearms Manufacturing and Exportation Report. (Examples of miscellaneous firearms would include pistol grip firearms, starter guns, and firearm frames and receivers.)

The AFMER report excludes production for the U.S. military but includes firearms purchased by domestic law enforcement agencies. The report also includes firearms manufactured for export.

AFMER data is not published until one year after the close of the calendar year reporting period because the proprietary data furnished by filers is protected from immediate disclosure by the Trade Secrets Act. For example, calendar year 2012 data was due to ATF by April 1, 2013, but not published until January 2014.

Exhibit 1a. Firearms Manufactured (1986-2017)

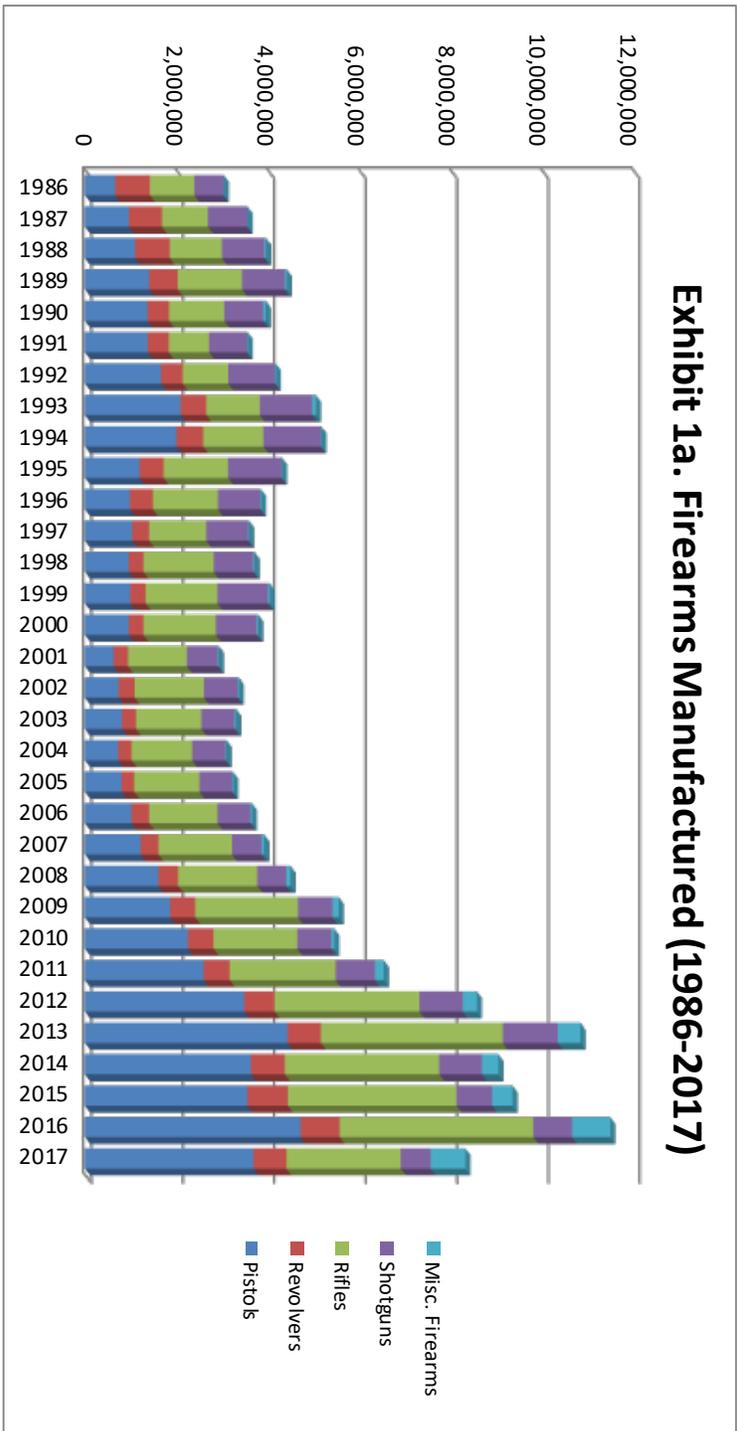


Exhibit 2. Firearms Manufacturers' Exports (1986 - 2017)

Calendar Year	Pistols	Revolvers	Rifles	Shotguns	Misc. Firearms ¹	Total Firearms
1986	16,511	104,571	37,224	58,943	199	217,448
1987	24,941	134,611	42,161	76,337	9,995	288,045
1988	32,570	99,289	53,896	68,699	2,728	257,182
1989	41,970	76,494	73,247	67,559	2,012	261,282
1990	73,398	106,820	71,834	104,250	5,323	361,625
1991	79,275	110,058	91,067	117,801	2,964	401,165
1992	76,824	113,178	90,015	119,127	4,647	403,791
1993	59,234	91,460	94,272	171,475	14,763	431,204
1994	93,959	78,935	81,835	146,524	3,220	404,473
1995	97,969	131,634	90,834	101,301	2,483	424,221
1996	64,126	90,068	74,557	97,191	6,055	331,997
1997	44,182	63,656	76,626	86,263	4,354	275,081
1998	29,537	15,788	65,807	89,699	2,513	203,344
1999	34,663	48,616	65,669	67,342	4,028	220,318
2000	28,636	48,130	49,642	35,087	11,132	172,627
2001	32,151	32,662	50,685	46,174	10,939	172,611
2002	22,555	34,187	60,644	31,897	1,473	150,756
2003	16,340	26,524	62,522	29,537	6,989	141,912
2004	14,959	24,122	62,403	31,025	7,411	139,920
2005	19,196	29,271	92,098	46,129	7,988	194,682
2006	144,779	28,120	102,829	57,771	34,022	367,521
2007	45,053	34,662	80,594	26,949	17,524	204,782
2008	54,030	28,205	104,544	41,186	523	228,488
2009	56,402	32,377	61,072	36,455	8,438	194,744
2010	80,041	25,286	76,518	43,361	16,771	241,977
2011	121,035	23,221	79,256	54,878	18,498	296,888
2012	128,313	19,643	81,355	42,858	15,385	287,554
2013	167,653	21,236	131,718	49,766	22,748	393,121
2014	126,316	25,521	207,934	60,377	784	420,932
2015	140,787	22,666	159,707	18,797	1,499	343,456
2016	172,408	24,587	147,044	24,668	8,111	376,818
2017	275,424	21,676	158,871	29,997	2,332	488,300

Source: ATF Annual Firearms Manufacturing and Exportation Report (AFMER).

¹Miscellaneous firearms are any firearms not specifically categorized in any of the firearms categories defined on the ATF Form 5300.11 Annual Firearms Manufacturing and Exportation Report. (Examples of miscellaneous firearms would include pistol grip firearms, starter guns, and firearm frames and receivers.)

The AFMER report excludes production for the U.S. military but includes firearms purchased by domestic law enforcement agencies.

This exhibit does not include statistics related to the National Firearms Act (NFA).

**Exhibit 2a. Firearms Manufacturers' Exports
(1986 - 2017)**

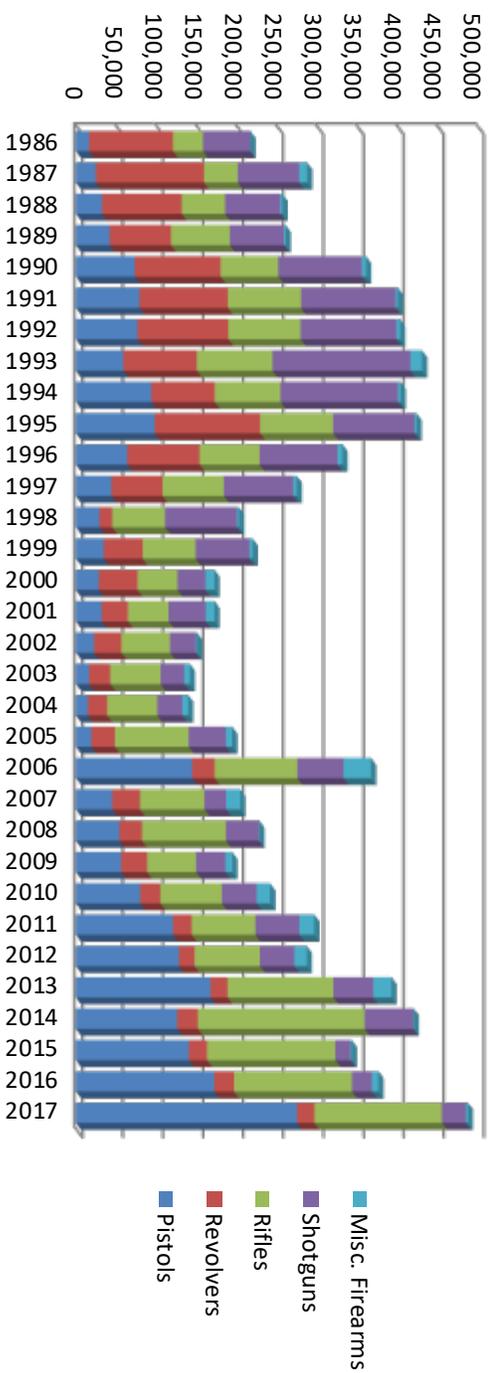


Exhibit 3. Firearms Imports (1986 - 2018)

Calendar Year	Shotguns	Rifles	Handguns	Total
1986	201,000	269,000	231,000	701,000
1987	307,620	413,780	342,113	1,063,513
1988	372,008	282,640	621,620	1,276,268
1989	274,497	293,152	440,132	1,007,781
1990	191,787	203,505	448,517	843,809
1991	116,141	311,285	293,231	720,657
1992	441,933	1,423,189	981,588	2,846,710
1993	246,114	1,592,522	1,204,685	3,043,321
1994	117,866	847,868	915,168	1,880,902
1995	136,126	261,185	706,093	1,103,404
1996	128,456	262,568	490,554	881,578
1997	106,296	358,937	474,182	939,415
1998	219,387	248,742	531,681	999,810
1999	385,556	198,191	308,052	891,799
2000	331,985	298,894	465,903	1,096,782
2001	428,330	227,608	710,958	1,366,896
2002	379,755	507,637	741,845	1,629,237
2003	407,402	428,837	630,263	1,466,502
2004	507,050	564,953	838,856	1,910,859
2005	546,403	682,100	878,172	2,106,675
2006	606,820	659,393	1,166,309	2,432,522
2007	725,752	631,781	1,386,460	2,743,993
2008	535,960	602,364	1,468,062	2,606,386
2009	558,679	864,010	2,184,417	3,607,106
2010	509,913	547,449	1,782,585	2,839,947
2011	529,056	998,072	1,725,276	3,252,404
2012	973,465	1,243,924	2,627,201	4,844,590
2013	936,235	1,507,776	3,095,528	5,539,539
2014	648,339	791,892	2,185,037	3,625,268
2015	644,293	815,817	2,470,101	3,930,211
2016	736,482	729,452	3,671,837	5,137,771
2017	632,105	572,309	3,287,842	4,492,256
2018	713,931	652,031	2,939,889	4,305,851

Source: ATF and United States International Trade Commission.

Statistics prior to 1992 are for fiscal years; 1992 is a transition year with five quarters.

Exhibit 3a. Firearms Imports (1986 - 2018)

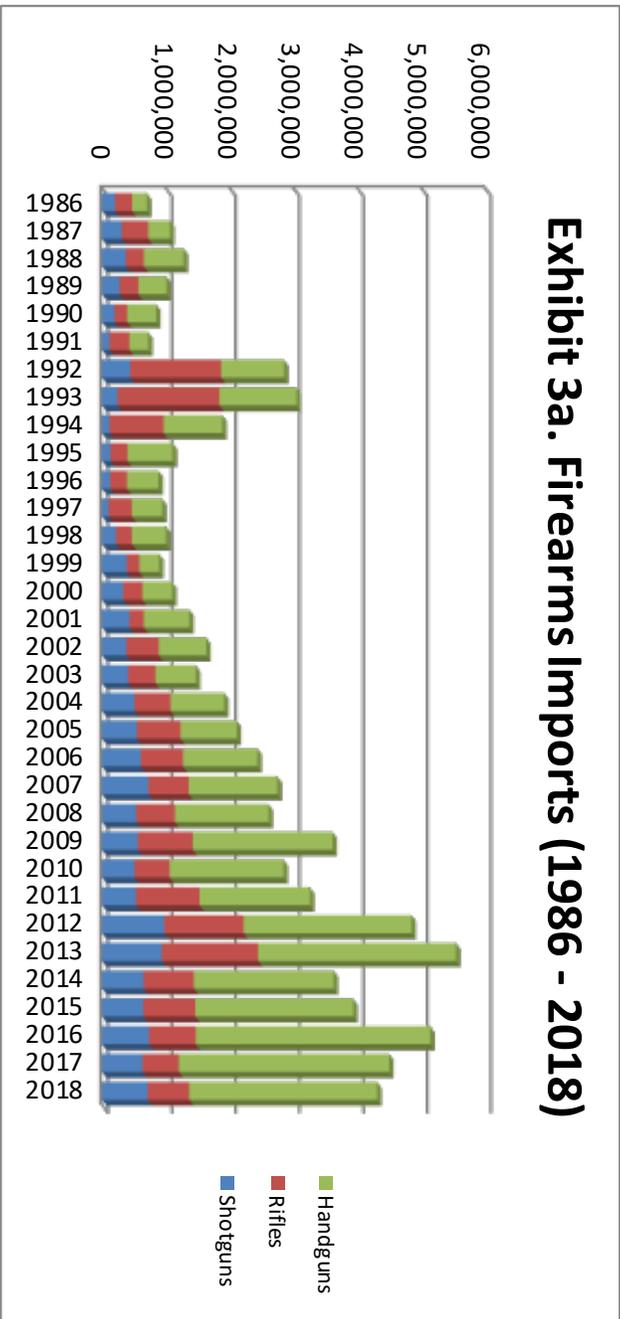


Exhibit 4. Importation Applications (1986 - 2018)

Fiscal Year	Licensed Importer	Military*	Other	Total
1986	7,728	9,434	2,631	19,793
1987	7,833	8,059	2,130	18,022
1988	7,711	7,680	2,122	17,513
1989	7,950	8,293	2,194	18,437
1990	8,292	8,696	2,260	19,248
1991	8,098	10,973	2,412	21,483
1992	7,960	9,222	2,623	19,805
1993	7,591	6,282	2,585	16,458
1994	6,704	4,570	3,024	14,298
1995	5,267	2,834	2,548	10,649
1996	6,340	2,792	2,395	11,527
1997	8,288	2,069	1,395	11,752
1998	8,767	2,715	1,536	13,019
1999	9,505	2,235	1,036	12,776
2000	7,834	2,885	1,416	12,135
2001	9,639	3,984	1,569	15,192
2002	9,646	6,321	3,199	19,166
2003	8,160	2,264	2,081	12,505
2004	7,539	1,392	1,819	10,750
2005	7,539	1,320	1,746	10,605
2006	8,537	1,180	1,505	11,222
2007	8,004	1,081	1,236	10,321
2008	7,610	718	980	9,308
2009	7,967	504	970	9,441
2010	7,367	823	1,088	9,278
2011	7,647	641	959	9,247
2012	8,408	420	895	9,723
2013	9,964	319	597	10,880
2014	8,529	255	429	9,213
2015	6,078	318	897	7,293
2016	6,154	220	814	7,188
2017	5,859	309	685	6,853
2018	6,631	289	670	7,590

Source: ATF Firearms and Explosives Import System (FEIS)

Import data excludes temporary permits issued to nonimmigrant aliens.

*Depicts ATF Form 6A Part 2 (5330.3C)

Effective April 8, 2014 Import permits are valid for two years.

Exhibit 4a. Importation Applications (1986 - 2018)

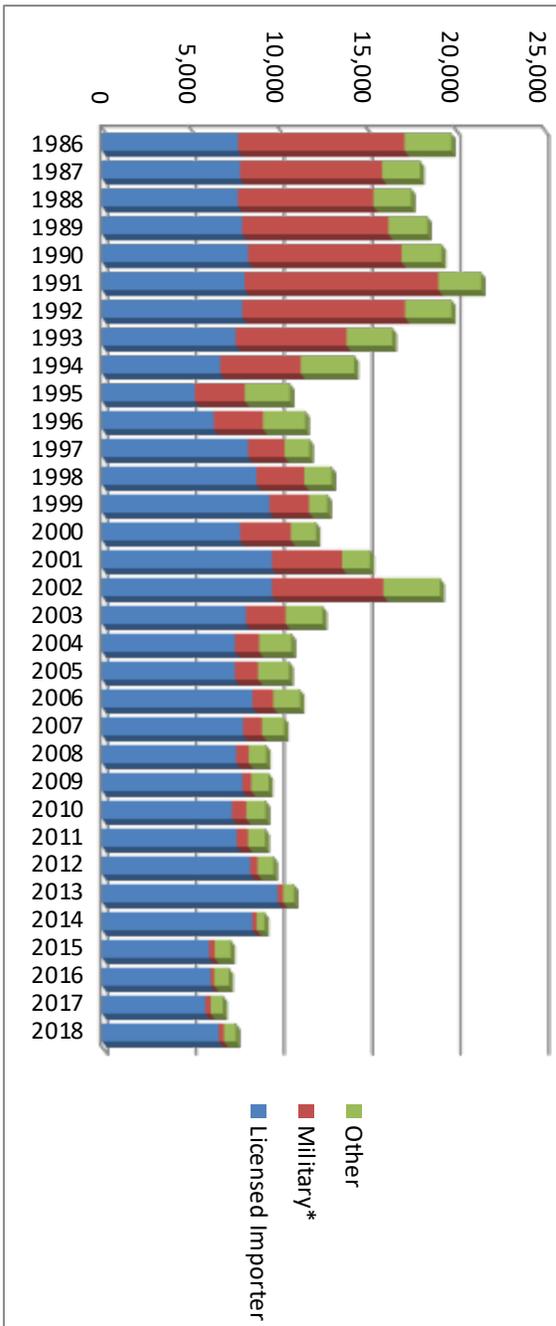


Exhibit 5. Firearms Imported into the United States by Country 2018

	Handguns	Rifles	Shotguns	Total Firearms
Austria	927,524	4,786	1,264	933,574
Brazil	664,698	138,931	61,257	864,886
Turkey	78,026	2,037	343,392	423,455
Italy	167,011	18,565	168,455	354,031
Germany	329,692	18,521	3,589	351,802
Croatia	295,107	0	0	295,107
Czech Republic	195,637	28,156	43	223,836
Canada	6,447	197,609	5,760	209,816
Philippines	123,618	7,430	8,050	139,098
China	0	0	111,696	111,696
Spain	21,026	56,377	1,554	78,957
Japan	0	67,840	931	68,771
Belgium	25,411	29,651	3,768	58,830
Argentina	39,969	0	0	39,969
Finland	130	34,788	0	34,918
Romania	23,562	9,885	0	33,447
Israel	11,979	3,679	0	15,658
Switzerland	10,663	2,884	0	13,547
United Kingdom	326	5,773	3,870	9,969
Serbia	5,575	2,688	49	8,312
Poland	5431	2,617	0	8,048
Russia	0	7,046	14	7,060
Portugal	0	5,483	33	5,516
Bulgaria	1,293	3,000	47	4,340
Slovenia	3,232	0	0	3,232
Ukraine	0	2,100	0	2,100
Slovak Republic	1,996	0	0	1,996
France	496	879	79	1,454
Other ²	1,040	1,306	80	2,426
Total	2,939,889	652,031	713,931	4,305,851

¹On May 26, 1994, the United States instituted a firearms imports embargo against China. Sporting shotguns, however, are exempt from the embargo.

²Imports of fewer than 1,000 per country.

Imports from Afghanistan, Belarus, Burma, China, Cuba, Democratic Republic of Congo, Haiti, Iran, Iraq, Libya, Mongolia, North Korea, Rwanda, Somalia, Sudan, Syria, Unita (Angola), Vietnam, may include surplus military curio and relic firearms that were manufactured in these countries prior to becoming proscribed or embargoed and had been outside those proscribed countries for the preceding five years prior to import. Imports may also include those that obtained a waiver from the U.S. State Department.

Imports from Georgia, Kazakstan, Kyrgyzstan, Moldova, Russian Federation, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, and Uzbekistan are limited to firearms enumerated on the Voluntary Restraint Agreement (VRA).

Exhibit 5a. Imported Firearms by Type 2018

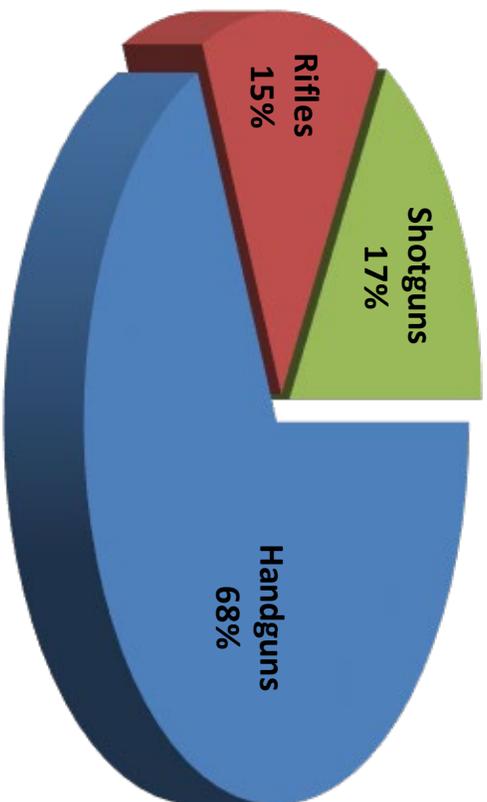


Exhibit 6. National Firearms Act Tax Revenues and Related Activities (1984 - 2018)

Fiscal Year ¹	Occupational Tax Paid ²	Transfer and Making Tax Paid	Enforcement Support ³	
			Certifications	Records Checks
1984	\$596,000	\$666,000	1,196	2,771
1985	\$606,000	\$594,000	921	3,682
1986	\$667,000	\$1,372,000	690	3,376
1987	\$869,000	\$1,576,000	575	4,135
1988	\$2,095,000	\$1,481,000	701	3,738
1989	\$1,560,000	\$1,527,000	1,196	6,128
1990	\$1,442,000	\$1,308,000	666	7,981
1991	\$1,556,000	\$1,210,000	764	7,857
1992	\$1,499,000	\$1,237,000	1,257	8,582
1993	\$1,493,000	\$1,264,000	1,024	7,230
1994	\$1,444,000	\$1,596,000	586	6,283
1995	\$1,007,000	\$1,311,000	882	5,677
1996	\$1,143,000	\$1,402,000	529	5,215
1997	\$1,284,000	\$1,630,000	488	4,395
1998	\$1,299,000	\$1,969,000	353	3,824
1999	\$1,330,000	\$2,422,000	345	3,994
2000	\$1,399,000	\$2,301,000	144	2,159
2001	\$1,456,000	\$2,800,000	402	5,156
2002	\$1,492,000	\$1,510,000	441	6,381
2003	\$1,758,000	\$2,699,000	401	6,597
2004	\$1,640,000	\$3,052,000	435	6,191
2005	\$1,659,000	\$2,810,000	447	6,218
2006	\$1,709,000	\$3,951,000	327	6,331
2007	\$1,815,000	\$4,890,000	530	7,468
2008	\$1,950,000	\$5,742,000	375	5,872
2009	\$2,125,000	\$7,971,000	418	5,736
2010	\$2,530,000	\$7,184,000	267	5,883
2011	\$2,952,000	\$9,576,000	287	6,313
2012	\$3,628,000	\$12,814,000	390	7,103
2013	\$4,294,000	\$18,182,000	501	7,138
2014	\$4,837,000	\$22,678,000	367	6,172
2015	\$5,417,000	\$32,462,000	338	5,650
2016	\$6,018,000	\$62,596,000	397	6,547
2017	\$6,371,000	\$22,972,000	469	6,749
2018	\$6,753,000	\$33,371,000	537	6,130

Source: ATF's National Firearms Registration and Transfer Record (NFRTR).

¹Data from 1997 - 2000 were based on calendar year data.

²Special occupational tax revenues for FY 1990 - 1996 include collections made during the fiscal year for prior tax years. Importers, manufacturers, or dealers in NFA firearms are subject to a yearly occupational tax.

³ATF searches the NFRTR in support of criminal investigations and regulatory inspections in order to determine whether persons are legally in possession of NFA weapons and whether transfers are made lawfully.

Data from 2000-2010 for Certifications and Records Checks was corrected in the 2012 update.

Exhibit 7. National Firearms Act Firearms Processed by Form Type (1990 - 2018)

Calendar Year ¹	Application to Make NFA Firearms (ATF Form 1)	Manufactured and Imported (ATF Form 2)	Application for Tax Exempt Transfer Between Licensees (ATF Form 3)	Application for Taxpaid Transfer (ATF Form 4)	Application for Tax-Exempt Transfer ² (ATF Form 5)	Exported (ATF Form 9)	Total ³
1990	399	66,084	23,149	7,024	54,959	21,725	173,340
1991	524	80,619	19,507	5,395	44,146	40,387	190,578
1992	351	107,313	26,352	6,541	45,390	22,120	208,067
1993	310	70,342	22,071	7,388	60,193	24,041	184,345
1994	1,076	97,665	27,950	7,600	67,580	34,242	236,113
1995	1,226	95,061	18,593	8,263	60,055	31,258	214,456
1996	1,174	103,511	16,931	6,418	72,395	40,439	240,868
1997	855	110,423	18,371	7,873	70,690	36,284	244,496
1998	1,093	141,101	27,921	10,181	93,135	40,221	313,652
1999	1,071	137,373	28,288	11,768	95,554	28,128	302,182
2000	1,334	141,763	23,335	11,246	96,234	28,672	302,584
2001	2,522	145,112	25,745	10,799	101,955	25,759	311,892
2002	1,173	162,321	25,042	10,686	92,986	47,597	339,805
2003	1,003	156,620	21,936	13,501	107,108	43,668	343,836
2004	980	83,483	20,026	14,635	54,675	19,425	193,224
2005	1,902	65,865	26,603	14,606	26,210	20,951	156,137
2006	2,610	188,134	51,290	20,534	100,458	42,175	405,201
2007	3,553	296,267	51,217	22,260	194,794	76,467	644,558
2008	4,583	424,743	71,404	26,917	183,271	206,411	917,329
2009	5,345	371,920	56,947	31,551	201,267	163,951	830,981
2010	5,169	296,375	58,875	33,059	189,449	136,335	719,262
2011	5,477	530,953	107,066	33,816	147,341	311,214	1,135,867
2012	7,886	484,928	149,762	52,490	170,561	219,700	1,085,327
2013	9,347	477,567	206,389	57,294	110,637	224,515	1,085,749
2014	22,380	591,388	262,342	107,921	138,204	248,109	1,370,344
2015	32,558	583,499	365,791	130,017	127,945	306,037	1,545,847
2016	49,985	1,066,812	571,840	133,911	152,264	555,397	2,530,209
2017	40,444	497,329	344,197	184,312	180,850	224,389	1,471,521
2018	21,580	545,700	355,114	128,324	169,258	318,387	1,538,363

Source: ATF's National Firearms Registration and Transfer Record (NFRTR).

¹Data from 1990 - 1996 represent fiscal year.

²Firearms may be transferred to the U.S., State or local governments without the payment of a transfer tax. Further transfers of NFA firearms between licensees registered as importers, manufacturers, or dealers who have paid the special occupational tax are likewise exempt from transfer tax.

³Totals do not include ATF Form 5320.20 or ATF Form 10 because these do not relate to commercial transactions.

Exhibit 7a. National Firearms Act Firearms Processed by Form Type (1990-2018)

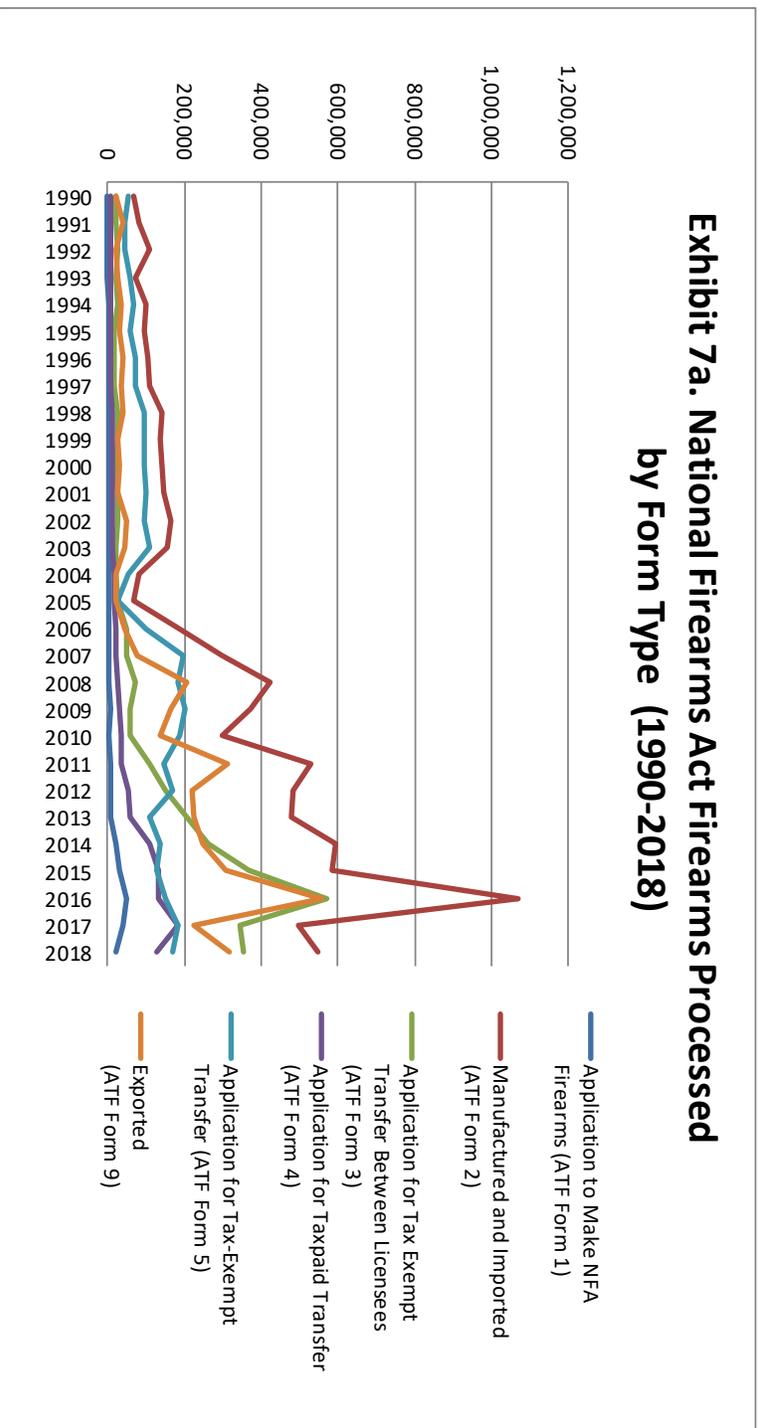


Exhibit 7b. National Firearms Act Forms Processed by Fiscal Year (2002 - 2018)

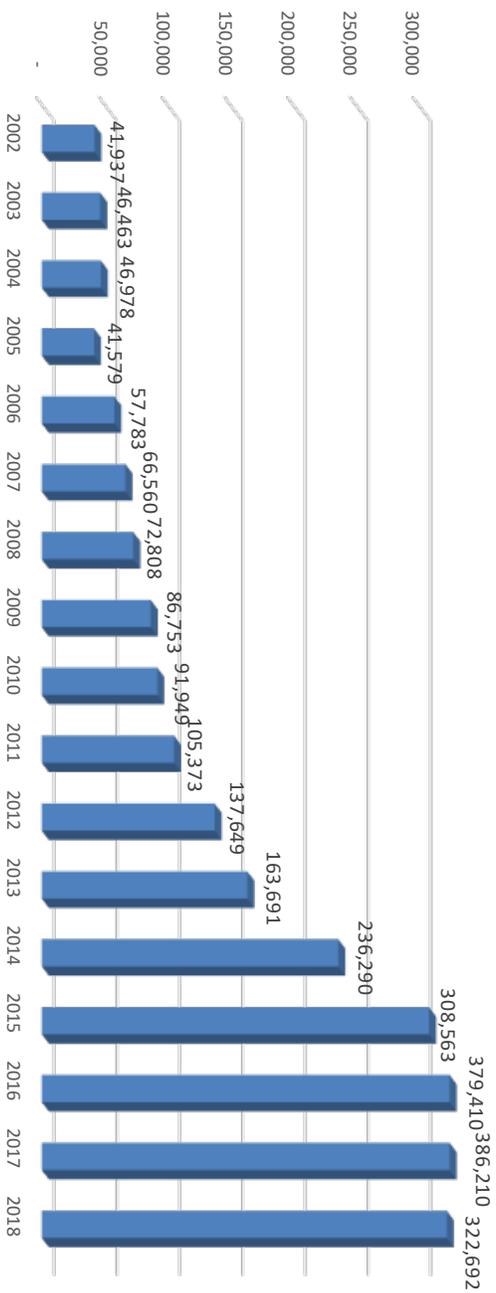


Exhibit 8. National Firearms Act Registered Weapons by State (May 2019)

State	Any Other Weapon ¹	Destructive Device ²	Machinegun ³	Silencer ⁴	Short Barreled Rifle ⁵	Short Barreled Shotgun ⁶	Total
Alabama	1,228	80,726	29,757	46,902	7,214	2,438	168,265
Alaska	332	5,346	1,674	9,250	2,503	1,415	20,520
Arkansas	651	70,179	5,657	26,804	4,279	1,231	108,801
Arizona	1,365	108,692	17,841	55,099	19,124	2,696	204,817
California	4,113	299,766	30,173	15,131	13,354	14,129	376,666
Colorado	1,045	50,349	7,377	41,983	10,008	1,929	112,691
Connecticut	973	13,647	41,920	13,731	3,567	1,039	74,877
District of Columbia	69	51,297	5,689	551	1,119	1,107	59,832
Delaware	35	3,324	542	388	357	635	5,281
Florida	3,881	216,851	45,893	118,097	38,216	9,643	432,581
Georgia	2,113	80,158	33,743	82,003	16,238	11,738	225,993
Hawaii	34	7,794	435	259	70	73	8,665
Iowa	898	17,203	3,697	12,074	1,576	1,092	36,540
Idaho	648	21,792	4,899	26,773	4,136	549	58,797
Illinois	1,033	107,116	30,893	2,729	4,204	1,723	147,698
Indiana	1,703	45,691	20,185	47,950	8,827	9,238	133,594
Kansas	733	24,573	3,691	19,677	4,584	1,151	54,409
Kentucky	1,140	33,595	17,818	33,903	5,278	1,985	93,719
Louisiana	586	56,603	7,294	42,611	7,401	1,903	116,398
Massachusetts	859	17,682	6,876	9,210	4,263	996	39,886
Maryland	1,074	55,663	34,026	27,421	6,184	3,921	128,289
Maine	589	3,611	5,141	5,014	2,540	515	17,410
Michigan	1,216	28,265	16,650	29,220	6,501	1,503	83,355
Minnesota	2,695	50,767	8,556	29,485	5,939	1,143	98,585
Missouri	1,488	34,637	10,051	31,121	8,176	2,797	88,270
Mississippi	468	17,499	4,588	24,925	3,864	1,002	52,346
Montana	454	4,423	2,416	13,635	1,994	554	23,476
North Carolina	995	98,302	15,549	49,977	13,080	3,306	181,209
North Dakota	202	3,404	1,630	12,712	1,473	299	19,720
Nebraska	779	7,608	2,303	15,414	2,785	864	29,753
New Hampshire	462	5,225	17,545	29,866	5,676	567	59,341
New Jersey	433	45,241	36,756	2,526	2,666	2,595	90,217
New Mexico	319	84,787	4,086	12,218	3,644	782	105,836
Nevada	1,017	41,134	15,313	26,140	10,247	2,971	96,822
New York	1,769	48,178	13,384	4,707	7,076	7,803	82,917
Ohio	1,991	87,146	21,431	46,939	11,984	6,328	175,819
Oklahoma	1,213	17,846	9,510	45,710	6,941	1,892	83,112
Oregon	1,603	24,670	6,597	32,843	7,433	1,576	74,722
Pennsylvania	2,385	161,645	20,997	57,200	15,660	13,540	271,427
Rhode Island	41	3,516	644	91	254	109	4,655
South Carolina	708	40,330	10,934	35,945	7,223	4,143	99,283
South Dakota	376	4,245	1,990	23,132	1,163	228	31,134
Tennessee	1,756	48,750	14,328	39,935	10,149	6,222	121,140
Texas	7,410	275,529	39,903	330,806	62,504	9,216	725,368
Utah	504	18,154	7,572	58,448	7,190	1,572	93,440
Virginia	2,983	224,550	38,532	60,811	21,420	8,667	356,963
Vermont	232	3,067	1,421	2,177	655	164	7,716
Washington	1,965	52,180	4,525	48,010	12,109	1,040	119,829
Wisconsin	797	33,621	8,138	29,333	6,400	1,350	79,639
West Virginia	471	20,948	7,084	9,627	2,379	1,142	41,651
Wyoming	322	119,982	1,915	9,902	1,528	401	134,050
Other US Territories	6	323	408	18	12	99	866
Total	62,162	2,977,630	699,977	1,750,433	413,167	155,021	6,058,390

Source: ATF National Firearms Registration and Transfer Record (NFRTR).

¹ The term "any other weapon" means any weapon or device capable of being concealed on the person from which a shot can be discharged through the energy of an explosive, a pistol or revolver having a barrel with a smooth bore designed or redesigned to fire a fixed shotgun shell, weapons with combination shotgun and rifle barrels 12 inches or more, less than 18 inches in length, from which only a single discharge can be made from either barrel without manual reloading, and shall include any such weapon which may be readily restored to fire. Such term shall not include a pistol or a revolver having a rifled bore, or rifled bores, or weapons designed, made, or intended to be fired from the shoulder and not capable of firing fixed ammunition.

² Destructive device generally is defined as (a) Any explosive, incendiary, or poison gas (1) bomb, (2) grenade, (3) rocket having a propellant charge of more than 4 ounces, (4) missile having an explosive or incendiary charge of more than one-quarter ounce, (5) mine, or (6) device similar to any of the devices described in the preceding paragraphs of this definition; (b) any type of weapon (other than a shotgun or a shotgun shell which the Director finds is generally recognized as particularly suitable for sporting purposes) by whatever name known which will, or which may be readily converted to, expel a projectile by the action of an explosive or other propellant, and which has any barrel with a bore of more than one-half inch in diameter; and (c) any combination of parts either designed or intended for use in converting any device into any destructive device described in paragraph (a) or (b) of this section and from which a destructive device may be readily assembled. The term shall not include any device which is neither designed nor redesigned for use as a weapon; any device, although originally designed for use as a weapon, which is redesigned for use as a signaling, pyrotechnic, line throwing, safety, or similar device; surplus ordnance sold, loaned, or given by the Secretary of the Army pursuant to the provisions of section 4684(2), 4685, or 4686 of title 10, United States Code; or any other device which the Director finds is not likely to be used as a weapon, is an antique, or is a rifle which the owner intends to use solely for sporting, recreational, or cultural purposes.

³ Machinegun is defined as any weapon which shoots, is designed to shoot, or can be readily restored to shoot, automatically more than one shot, without manual reloading, by a single function of the trigger. The term shall also include the frame or receiver of any such weapon, any part designed and intended solely and exclusively, or combination of parts designed and intended, for use in converting a weapon into a machinegun, and any combination of parts from which a machinegun can be assembled if such parts are in the possession or under the control of a person.

⁴ Silencer is defined as any device for silencing, muffling, or diminishing the report of a portable firearm, including any combination of parts, designed or redesigned, and intended for the use in assembling or fabricating a firearm silencer or firearm muffler, and any part intended only for use in such assembly or fabrication.

⁵ Short-barreled rifle is defined as a rifle having one or more barrels less than 16 inches in length, and any weapon made from a rifle, whether by alteration, modification, or otherwise, if such weapon, as modified, has an overall length of less than 26 inches.

⁶ Short-barreled shotgun is defined as a shotgun having one or more barrels less than 18 inches in length, and any weapon made from a shotgun, whether by alteration, modification, or otherwise, if such weapon as modified has an overall length of less than 26 inches.

Exhibit 9. National Firearms Act Special Occupational Taxpayers by State Tax Year 2018

State	Importers	Manufacturers	Dealers	Total
Alabama	24	107	127	258
Alaska	0	29	57	86
Arizona	36	356	238	630
Arkansas	14	111	113	238
California	14	115	103	232
Colorado	6	137	183	326
Connecticut	6	82	53	141
Delaware	0	2	4	6
District of Columbia	0	0	1	1
Florida	55	441	447	943
Georgia	11	168	247	426
Hawaii	0	0	1	1
Idaho	1	103	96	200
Illinois	9	90	51	150
Indiana	3	99	178	280
Iowa	1	49	91	141
Kansas	3	55	128	186
Kentucky	14	71	128	213
Louisiana	2	63	150	215
Maine	4	39	43	86
Maryland	8	68	76	152
Massachusetts	3	101	27	131
Michigan	6	93	170	269
Minnesota	12	102	115	229
Mississippi	7	67	97	171
Missouri	14	127	197	338
Montana	3	58	102	163
Nebraska	0	36	85	121
Nevada	15	156	75	246
New Hampshire	5	84	55	144
New Jersey	2	5	18	25
New Mexico	9	57	65	131
New York	2	56	27	85
North Carolina	2	185	254	441
North Dakota	0	12	58	70
Ohio	4	188	234	426
Oklahoma	1	114	148	263
Oregon	2	108	137	247
Pennsylvania	21	184	285	490
Rhode Island	1	0	2	3
South Carolina	9	93	102	204
South Dakota	0	27	75	102
Tennessee	6	117	192	315
Texas	40	647	896	1583
Utah	3	118	100	221
Vermont	4	21	14	39
Virginia	41	171	233	445
Washington	0	0	1	1
West Virginia	5	114	110	229
Wisconsin	7	40	61	108
Wyoming	2	99	109	210
Total	438	5,402	6,620	12,460

Source: ATF's National Firearms Act Special Occupational Tax Database (NSOT)

Numbers represent qualified premises locations.

Exhibit 10. Federal Firearms Licensees Total (1975-2018)

Fiscal Year	Dealer	Pawn-broker	Collector	Manufacturer of			Destructive Device			Total
				Ammunition	Firearms	Importer	Dealer	Manufacturer	Importer	
1975	146,429	2,813	5,211	6,668	364	403	9	23	7	161,927
1976	150,767	2,882	4,036	7,181	397	403	4	19	8	165,697
1977	157,463	2,943	4,446	7,761	408	419	6	28	10	173,484
1978	152,681	3,113	4,629	7,735	422	417	6	35	14	169,052
1979	153,861	3,388	4,975	8,055	459	426	7	33	12	171,216
1980	155,690	3,608	5,481	8,856	496	430	7	40	11	174,619
1981	168,301	4,308	6,490	10,067	540	519	7	44	20	190,296
1982	184,840	5,002	8,602	12,033	675	676	12	54	24	211,918
1983	200,342	5,388	9,859	13,318	788	795	16	71	36	230,613
1984	195,847	5,140	8,643	11,270	710	704	15	74	40	222,443
1985	219,366	6,207	9,599	11,818	778	881	15	85	45	248,794
1986	235,393	6,998	10,639	12,095	843	1,035	16	95	52	267,166
1987	230,888	7,316	11,094	10,613	852	1,084	16	101	58	262,022
1988	239,637	8,261	12,638	10,169	926	1,123	18	112	69	272,953
1989	231,442	8,626	13,536	8,345	922	989	21	110	72	264,063
1990	235,684	9,029	14,287	7,945	978	946	20	117	73	269,079
1991	241,706	9,625	15,143	7,470	1,059	901	17	120	75	276,116
1992	248,155	10,452	15,820	7,412	1,165	894	15	127	77	284,117
1993	246,984	10,958	16,635	6,947	1,256	924	15	128	78	283,925
1994	213,734	10,872	17,690	6,068	1,302	963	12	122	70	250,833
1995	158,240	10,155	16,354	4,459	1,242	842	14	118	71	191,495
1996	105,398	9,974	14,966	3,144	1,327	786	12	117	70	135,794
1997	79,285	9,956	13,512	2,451	1,414	733	13	118	72	107,554
1998	75,619	10,176	14,875	2,374	1,546	741	12	125	68	105,536
1999	71,290	10,035	17,763	2,247	1,639	755	11	127	75	103,942
2000	67,479	9,737	21,100	2,112	1,773	748	12	125	71	103,157
2001	63,845	9,199	25,145	1,950	1,841	730	14	117	72	102,913
2002	59,829	8,770	30,157	1,763	1,941	735	16	126	74	103,411
2003	57,492	8,521	33,406	1,693	2,046	719	16	130	82	104,105
2004	56,103	8,180	37,206	1,625	2,144	720	16	136	84	106,214
2005	53,833	7,809	40,073	1,502	2,272	696	15	145	87	106,432
2006	51,462	7,386	43,650	1,431	2,411	690	17	170	99	107,316
2007	49,221	6,966	47,690	1,399	2,668	686	23	174	106	108,933
2008	48,261	6,687	52,597	1,420	2,959	688	29	189	113	112,943
2009	47,509	6,675	55,046	1,511	3,543	735	34	215	127	115,395
2010	47,664	6,895	56,680	1,759	4,293	768	40	243	145	118,487
2011	48,676	7,075	59,227	1,895	5,441	811	42	259	161	123,587
2012	50,848	7,426	61,885	2,044	7,423	848	52	261	169	130,956
2013	54,026	7,810	64,449	2,353	9,094	998	57	273	184	139,244
2014	55,431	8,132	63,301	2,596	9,970	1,133	66	287	200	141,116
2015	56,181	8,152	60,652	2,603	10,498	1,152	66	315	221	139,840
2016	56,754	8,076	57,345	2,481	11,083	1,105	71	332	217	137,464
2017	56,638	7,871	55,588	2,259	11,946	1,110	78	357	234	136,081
2018	55,891	7,639	54,136	2,119	12,564	1,127	98	378	239	134,191

Source: ATF Federal Firearms Licensing Center, Federal Licensing System (FLS). Data is based on active firearms licenses and related statistics as of the end of each fiscal year.

Exhibit 11. Federal Firearms Licensees by State 2018

State	FFL Population
Alabama	2,275
Alaska	891
Arizona	3,256
Arkansas	1,949
California	7,925
Colorado	3,005
Connecticut	1,798
Delaware	305
District of Columbia	28
Florida	7,170
Georgia	3,526
Hawaii	245
Idaho	1,466
Illinois	5,326
Indiana	2,816
Iowa	2,058
Kansas	1,845
Kentucky	2,321
Louisiana	2,065
Maine	934
Maryland	3,096
Massachusetts	4,109
Michigan	4,032
Minnesota	2,502
Mississippi	1,504
Missouri	4,588
Montana	1,524
Nebraska	1,138
Nevada	1,331
New Hampshire	1,206
New Jersey	497
New Mexico	1,070
New York	3,887
North Carolina	4,589
North Dakota	685
Ohio	4,646
Oklahoma	2,402
Oregon	2,255
Pennsylvania	6,250
Rhode Island	637
South Carolina	2,121
South Dakota	776
Tennessee	3,191
Texas	10,733
Utah	1,451
Vermont	535
Virginia	4,030
Washington	2,910
West Virginia	1,376
Wisconsin	2,938
Wyoming	861
Other Territories	117
Total	134,191

Source: ATF, Federal Firearms Licensing Center, Firearms Licensing System. Data is based on active firearms licenses and related statistics as of the end of the fiscal year.

Exhibit 12. Actions on Federal Firearms License Applications (1975 - 2018)

Fiscal Year	Original Application			
	Processed	Denied	Withdrawn ¹	Abandoned ²
1975	29,183	150	1,651	...
1976	29,511	209	2,077	...
1977	32,560	216	1,645	...
1978	29,531	151	1,015	414
1979	32,678	124	432	433
1980	36,052	96	601	661
1981	41,798	85	742	329
1982	44,745	52	580	370
1983	49,669	151	916	649
1984	39,321	98	706	833
1985	37,385	103	666	598
1986	42,842	299	698	452
1987	36,835	121	874	458
1988	32,724	30	506	315
1989	34,318	34	561	360
1990	34,336	46	893	404
1991	34,567	37	1,059	685
1992	37,085	57	1,337	611
1993	41,545	343	6,030	1,844
1994	25,393	136	4,480	3,917
1995	7,777	49	1,046	1,180
1996	8,461	58	1,061	629
1997	7,039	24	692	366
1998	7,090	19	621	352
1999	8,581	23	48	298
2000	10,698	6	447	91
2001	11,161	3	403	114
2002	16,100	13	468	175
2003	13,884	30	729	289
2004	12,953	18	572	235
2005	13,326	33	943	300
2006	13,757	35	898	234
2007	14,123	32	953	402
2008	15,434	21	1,030	291
2009	16,105	20	1,415	724
2010	16,930	32	1,467	380
2011	19,923	22	1,744	369
2012	20,977	28	2,252	358
2013	23,242	30	2,901	385
2014	17,816	27	2,192	444
2015	15,219	34	1,953	387
2016	15,853	16	2,165	307
2017	14,546	17	2,038	366
2018	14,054	17	1,913	377

Source: ATF

¹ An application can be withdrawn by an applicant at any time prior to the issuance of a license.

² If ATF cannot locate an applicant during an attempted application inspection or cannot obtain needed verification data, then the application will be abandoned.

Exhibit 13. Federal Firearms Licensees and Compliance Inspections (FY 1975-2018)

Fiscal Year	Inspections	Total Licensees	Percent Inspected	Licensed Business Entities ¹	Percent Inspected
1975	10,944	161,927	6.7%	156,716	7.0%
1976	15,171	165,697	9.1%	161,661	9.4%
1977	19,741	173,484	11.3%	169,038	11.7%
1978	22,130	169,052	13.1%	164,423	13.5%
1979	14,744	171,216	8.6%	166,241	8.9%
1980	11,515	174,619	6.5%	169,138	6.8%
1981	11,035	190,296	5.7%	183,806	6.0%
1982	1,829	211,918	0.8%	203,316	0.9%
1983	2,662	230,613	1.1%	220,754	1.2%
1984	8,861	222,443	3.9%	213,800	4.1%
1985	9,527	248,794	3.8%	239,195	4.0%
1986	8,605	267,166	3.2%	256,527	3.4%
1987	8,049	262,022	3.1%	250,928	3.2%
1988	9,283	272,953	3.4%	260,315	3.6%
1989	7,142	264,063	2.7%	250,527	2.9%
1990	8,471	269,079	3.1%	254,792	3.3%
1991	8,258	276,116	3.0%	260,973	3.2%
1992	16,328	284,117	5.7%	268,297	6.1%
1993	22,330	283,925	7.9%	267,290	8.4%
1994	20,067	250,833	8.0%	233,143	8.6%
1995	13,141	191,495	7.0%	171,577	7.7%
1996	10,051	135,794	7.4%	120,828	8.3%
1997	5,925	107,554	5.5%	94,042	6.3%
1998	5,043	105,536	4.8%	90,661	5.6%
1999	9,004	103,942	8.7%	86,179	10.4%
2000	3,640	103,157	3.5%	82,558	4.4%
2001	3,677	102,913	3.6%	77,768	4.7%
2002	5,467	103,411	5.2%	73,254	7.5%
2003	5,170	104,105	4.9%	70,699	7.3%
2004	4,509	106,214	4.2%	69,008	6.5%
2005	5,189	106,432	4.9%	66,359	7.8%
2006	7,294	107,316	6.8%	63,666	11.5%
2007	10,141	108,933	9.3%	61,243	16.6%
2008	11,100	112,943	9.8%	60,346	18.4%
2009	11,375	115,395	9.9%	60,349	18.8%
2010	10,538	118,487	8.9%	61,807	17.0%
2011	13,159	123,587	10.6%	64,360	20.4%
2012	11,420	130,956	8.7%	69,071	16.5%
2013	10,516	139,244	7.6%	74,795	14.1%
2014	10,437	141,116	7.4%	77,815	13.4%
2015	8,696	139,840	6.3%	79,188	11.0%
2016	9,790	137,464	7.1%	80,119	12.2%
2017	11,009	136,081	8.1%	80,493	13.7%
2018	10,323	134,191	7.7%	80,055	12.9%

Source: ATF

¹ Does not include Collector of Curio and Relics (Type 03)